Alternative Futures Scenario Planning

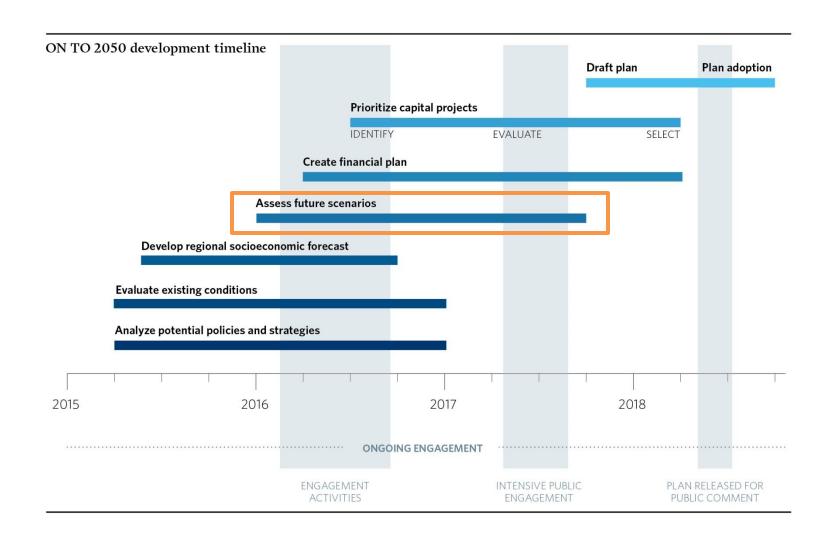
July 7, 2016



Agenda

- 1. Intro to scenario planning
- 2. Primary uses of scenario planning
- 3. Scenario planning in GO TO 2040
- 4. Alternative futures scenario planning in ON TO 2050
- 5. Next steps

ON TO 2050 Development Process



What is scenario planning?

- Analytical tool to prepare for the future, providing a framework to:
 - Understand trends
 - Assess policies and strategies to plan for impacts of forces
- Approach can be used for
 - Decision-making
- **Oversight**
- Plan-making o Testing

- Prioritization o Conversation
- Commonly used by
 - **MPOs**
 - Private sector
 - Other entities at various scales



Primary benefits of scenario planning

- Focus systematically on trends
- Illuminate desired futures
- Examine potential paths
- Learn without risk
- Prepare for the future
 - Mitigate risk
 - Adapt
 - Be opportunistic
- Complement planning processes
- Engage many stakeholders in conversation



Image source: CMAP kiosk for GO TO 2040

Scenario planning in GO TO 2040

- Assessed strategies related to land use, transportation, economic development, and the environment to understand possible outcomes
- 3 scenarios asked "What if we..."

Reinvest

Rebuild current infrastructure

Preserve

Keep assets and character intact

Innovate

Rely on innovation and technological improvements

The Preferred Scenario collected the best strategies from each scenario

Potential outcomes of scenarios in GO TO 2040

Scenarios Sample outcomes based on current Innovate Reinvest Preserve trends Infill Stays Improves Improves slightly the same Around 2/3 of growth will occur in an infill location **Land Consumption** Improves **Improves Improves** greatly The region will lose 490,000 acres of farmland &190,000 acres of open space

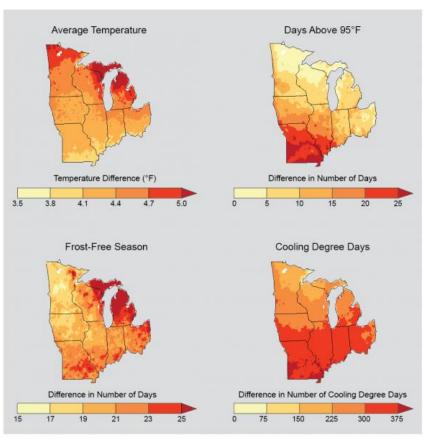
Alternative Futures scenario planning in ON TO 2050

- Continue GO TO 2040 emphases and explore new policy areas
- Focus on 5-8 macro level trends
- Identify policies and strategies to respond to macro level changes
 - Prepare
 - Mitigate
 - Capitalize
- Prioritize strategies benefitting multiple futures
- Robust analyses primarily through qualitative research
 - When possible and most useful, quantitative and spatial analyses
- Provide vehicle for discussion

Alternative Futures scenario planning in ON TO 2050

- Some potential topics
 - Climate change
 - Transportation innovations
- Convene experts to ID trends and strategies
 - Likelihood
 - Impact
 - Technical capacity

Projected Mid-Century Temperature Changes in the Midwest



Source: 2014 National Climate Assessment, Kenneth Kunkel, Cooperative Institute for Climate and Satellites – North Carolina, http://nca2014.globalchange.gov/report/regions/midwest.

Example of Alternative Future planning: Future Forces, Delaware Valley Regional Planning Commission, 2016

- Scenario planning for Connections 2045
- Identified 5 main trends ("structuring forces")
 - High likelihood + high impact
- Determined strategies
 - "Universal actions" Positive impact to all forces
 - "Contingent actions" Specific to force

Five structuring forces for the Greater Philadelphia Region











Source: Greater Philadelphia Future Forces, Delaware Valley Regional Planning Commission, 2016

Proposed scenario planning timeline

May – August 2016	Define topics for the alternative futures process
August 2016	Select key alternative futures for analysis
Sept. 2016 – March 2017	Develop alternative futures and prepare for public outreach
April – May 2017	Finalize outreach plan and materials
June – August 2017	Public workshops on alternative futures

Questions?

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